

# INDEX

- ABDERRAMAN II., persecution under, 194  
 Acheen, factory established at, 222  
 Adalbert, abbot of *Heidenheim*, 185  
 Adalgudis, foundress of *Limours*, 163  
 Adalhard, abbot of Corvei, joint founder of monastery at *Herford* in Saxony, 187  
 Adalwald, King of Lombardy, 189  
 Adamnan, monk of Coldingham, 172  
 Adela, abbess of *Pfalzel*, 184  
 Adelphius, abbot of Remiremont, 152  
 Ado, joint founder of monastery at *Jouarre*, 153, 154  
 Adolf, 156  
 Aeneas Sylvius Piccolomini, Pope Pius II., 105, 109  
 Aette, abbess, 178  
 Agatha, disciple of Lioba, 187  
 — nun of Wimborne, 186  
 Agatho, Pope, 171  
 Agaun, monastery at, 152, 154  
 Agde, council of, 141, 142, 144  
 Agibod, 189  
 Agilus, abbot of Rebais, 154  
 Agnes, abbess of Poitiers, 147  
 Agrestius, 151  
 Ahmedabad, factory established at, 222  
 Aidan, Bishop, 167, 169, 170  
 Akehurst, Alexander, 28 *n.*  
 Alban (Chell Ailbe), 167  
 Alchfrith, King of Northumbria, 176  
 Alcuin, 178, 181  
 Aldfrid, King of Northumbria, 180  
 Aldgilda, nun of Barking, 175  
 Aldhelm, his description of the nunnery at Barking, 175, 176, 178  
 Aldhelm, his work in praise of virginity, 175, 176  
 Aldulf, brother of St. Cuthbert, 176  
 Alençon, Duchess of, 79  
 Alger, Mr., 121  
 Aliscamps, nunnery founded at, 142  
 Almain, 105, 109, 111  
 Alt Münster, church at Wessobrun, 188  
 Althorp, Lord, 128  
 Amalarius' rule for nuns, 187  
 Amatus, organised monastery at Remiremont, 152  
 Amboyna, massacre at, 226, 227  
 Amsterdam, 235  
 Anabaptists, 33, 57  
*Andelys*, double monastery at, 154, 169  
 Angilbert, minister of Charlemagne, 154, 163  
 Anne, Queen, 118  
 Annesi (village near Neo Caesarea), nunnery at, 140  
 Anstrude, 155  
 Antwerp, 239  
*Arles*, double monastery at, 141-145, 148, 153  
 Arnegesil, 146 *n.*  
 Artemia, abbess of Cateclara St. Mary, 195  
 Asella, 141  
 Asquith, Mr., 134  
 Augsburg, merchants of, 238, 239  
 Aurelian, successor to St. Caesarius, 143  
 Austreberta, abbess of *Pavilly*, 162  
*Autun*, double monastery at, 148  
 Auxerre, council of, 148 *n.*  
 Auxilius, Bishop, 167 *n.*

*Avenay*, double monastery at, 155  
*Ayers* (Ayres, Aires, Eyres), Captain,  
 24, 29

BACON, Sir Francis, 217  
*Baildon*, Lieutenant Cuthbert, 18, 26  
*Baldwin*, brother of Salaberga, 155  
*Balfour*, Sir William, 19 *n.*, 46  
*Ballance of Trade*, Sir Lionel Crawford,  
 his, 211 *n.*, 212 *n.*  
*Balter* (Walter), monk of Säckingen,  
 'Life of Fridolin' by, 183  
*Bantam*, factory established at, 222  
*Bardney*, double monastery at, 172  
*Barfoote*, John, of Eltisley, 46 *n.*  
*Barking*, double monastery at, 174, 175  
 — nuns of, 140 *n.*  
*Barton*, George, 20 *n.*  
*Basel*, council of, 103-105, 109, 110  
*Bateson*, Miss Mary, 127, 137  
*Bathilda*, Queen, 155, 156, 169 *n.*  
*Baxter*, Richard, 23-26, 31, 33, 57,  
 62, 63  
*Beauchamp*, Mr., 1, 3, 6  
*Beaume les Dames*, monastery at, 144 *n.*  
*Becket*, St. Thomas à, 106  
*Beda*, 151, 155, 168-170, 172-174, 182  
*Bedford*, Duke of, 236  
*Bedfordshire*, depopulation reports for,  
 234  
*Belgium*, double monasteries in, 156-  
 159  
*Bell*, Mr., 223, 244 *n.*  
*Bellarmin*, 104 *n.*, 111  
*Benedicta*, abbess of Nono, 191  
*Beneventum*, St. Sophia's monastery  
 at, 190 *n.*  
*Benken* (Babinchrova), double monas-  
 tery at, 183  
*Bercarius*, founder of *Montierender*, 161  
*Bermuda* (Somers') Island, 230  
*Bernarius*, 160  
*Berry* (Bury), Captain James, 24, 26,  
 29, 37, 45, 50 *n.*, 55, 60 *n.*, 65, 66  
*Bertichram*, abbot of Le Mans, 148 *n.*  
*Bertila*, abbess, 156  
*Besançon*, double monastery at, 153  
*Bethel*, Captain Christopher, 32, 33,  
 37 *n.*

*Beverley*, double monastery at, 173  
*Bierzø* (Astorga), double monasteries  
 at, 196  
*Bischofsheim*, double monastery at,  
 185-187  
*Boatry*, Cornet, 34 *n.*  
*Bobolenus*, Theodulfus, 152 *n.*  
*Boleyn*, Anne, 75, 76, 79, 80 *n.*, 81 *n.*,  
 82, 84, 86-89, 93, 95, 101, 102  
*Bolton*, Lieutenant Roger, 67  
*Boniface VIII.*, Pope, 106  
*Book of Rates*, 207, 221  
*Botulf*, 156  
*Bourges*, monastery at, 151 *n.*, 152 *n.*  
*Bozrys*, 104 *n.*  
*Brandis*, Sir Dietrich, 13  
*Bregentz* (Brigantia, Augia Major),  
 double monastery at, 183  
*Brescia*, double monastery at, 189  
*Brie*, double monastery at, 150, 151,  
 155, 169 *n.*  
*Brigittine order*, 197  
*Bristowe* (Bristol), 207 *n.*, 235  
*Browne*, Captain John, 28, 37 *n.*  
 — Lewis, of Cambridge, 27  
 — Robert, 67  
*Brunechild*, sister of Bishop Syagrius,  
 148  
*Brunswick*, House of, 118, 119  
*Buchanan*, 111, 114  
*Buckingham*, Duke of, 125  
 — — — memoirs of, 125  
*Buckinghamshire*, depopulation reports  
 for, 234  
*Bullion*, export of, 221, 223  
*Burgundofara*, monastery of, 150, 151  
*Burke*, Edmund, 117, 118, 121, 128  
 — — his theory of the constitution,  
 132, 133  
*Burngida*, nun of Barking, 175

CAEDMON, 170, 171, 172 *n.*  
*Caesarea*, sister of St. Caesarius, 142  
 — abbess, niece of St. Caesarius, 143  
*Caistor* (Dortmanchester, in Northamp-  
 tonshire), double monastery at, 176  
*Calcaria* (Kaelacester), 169  
*Camboya*, factory established at, 222

- Cambray, treaties of, 81  
 Camby, Sol., 32 *n.*  
 Campbell, Lord, 127  
 Campeggio, 75, 78, 79, 81-88, 92, 93 *n.*  
 Candida Casa, 167  
 Cannon, Henry, 63  
 Carleton, English ambassador to the States, 225  
 Carlisle, double monastery at, 176  
 — Earl of, seizure of a horse of, 43, 44 *n.*  
 Carlyle's 'Letters and Speeches of Oliver Cromwell,' 22, 26, 29, 31, 33, 48, 57, 65, 126  
 Caron, Sir Noel de, 242  
 Cassian's 'Collations of the Fathers,' 175  
 Cassiodorus' Viviers, monastery of, 138  
 Castellium, monastery at, 138 *n.*  
 Cavendish, Charles, Royalist general, 26  
 — Colonel, 69  
 — Lord John, 132  
 — Wolsey's servant, 85, 86 *n.*, 88, 89, 94, 95, 98, 99 *n.*  
 Celle, monastery at, 159  
 Centule S. Riquier (Amiens), 163  
 Cesarini, 104 *n.*  
 Chagnoald, Bishop of Laon, 151  
*Chamalieries*, double monastery at, 162  
 Chambers, Ro, 20 *n.*  
 Chandos, Duke of, 126  
 Chapuys, Imperial ambassador, 86 *n.*, 89, 90, 93, 94, 99 *n.*, 102  
 Charenton, monastery at, 152 *n.*  
 Charlemagne, 157  
 Charles I., 228, 247  
 — — plot to kill, 31  
 — Prince, 227 *n.*, 231  
 — the Bald, grant by, 157  
 — V., Emperor, 77  
*Chasteaulieu*, double monastery of, at Mons, 158  
 Chatham, Earl of, 122, 123  
*Chelles*, double monastery at, 154-156, 168, 169, 174, 176, 177  
 Chertsey, monastery at, 174  
 Childemara (Hildemarque), abbess of Fécamp, 160  
 Christian IV., King of Denmark, 211  
 Chrodielde, 148  
 Church, 104, 110, 112  
 — a state, 107, 108  
 — action of, against spurious monasteries, 163  
 — Breton, 137  
 — Irish, 137, 171  
 — relation of the State to, 107  
 — unity of the, 103, 109  
 Cleaton, William, 54  
 Clemanges, Nicholas of, 108  
 Clement VII., Pope, 77, 92, 97, 101  
 Cloth, dyeing and dressing of, 208, 212, 213  
 — trade, 208-221  
 Clotilda, Queen, 155  
 Clovis II., 159  
 Coakham (in Berkshire), monastery at, 176  
 Cochín China, 222  
 Cockayne, Sir W., his scheme for reforming the cloth trade, 213, 215, 216, 217-220  
 Coenburga, joint foundress of Wimborne monastery, 180  
 Coenred, King of Wessex, 180  
 Cogitosus' 'Life of St. Brigid,' 165, 166  
 Coke, Sir E., 213 *n.*, 215, 216, 220  
 Colchester, siege of, 31  
*Coldingham* (in Berkshire), double monastery at, 171, 172  
 Coleman, William, 66  
 Columba, martyr, 195  
 Committee appointed to settle the affairs of the kingdom, 19  
 — of both kingdoms, 46  
 Commons, House of, 51, 61, 97-100, 103, 120, 121, 125, 126, 129-136, 204-207, 209, 232  
 Congregationalism, 55  
 Constance, council of, 105, 107, 109, 110  
 — — — doctrine expounded by, 113, 114  
 — — — politics at, 103-115  
 — — — sovereignty of, 104  
 — — — threefold importance of, 106  
 — — — was it a failure? 103, 105, 106, 115

- Constantia, nun of Autun, 148  
 Constantinople, English merchants ill-used at, 224  
 Constitution, theories of the English, 132-135  
 Constitutionalism, 111, 114  
 Coppin, Sir George, 215  
 Coquet Isle, monastery at, 171  
 Corbey, Pascasius Ratbertus, abbot of, 161  
*Cordova*, double monasteries near, 194  
 Corkbush Field, rendezvous at, 29 *n.*  
 Corn, exportation of, 235  
 Cotton, General, 12  
 — Sir Robert, 241  
 Council of Defence, 225  
 Cranfield, Sir Lionel, *v.* Middlesex, Lord, 211 *n.*, 217  
 Cranmer, Thomas, 77, 79-81  
 Crawford, Major-General, 57  
 Cressy, Mr., 77, 78  
 Cromwell, Henry, 26 *n.*  
 — Oliver, 17-73  
 — — accounts of pay due to, 19, 20, 52, 53  
 — — appeals to Mayor of Colchester for money to pay troops, 47  
 — — appointed Commander-in-Chief, 63  
 — — captain of a troop of 80 harquebusiers, 20  
 — — choice of officers by, 18, 29, 62  
 — — contributes to loan for raising Essex's army, 18  
 — — converts his troop into a regiment, 22-25  
 — — difficulties about payment of troops, 50  
 — — fourteen troops of his regiment, 25-35  
 — — his care of horses, 45  
 — — letter to, 67  
 — — letters from, 28 *n.*, 31, 34, 35 *n.*, 36, 42 *n.*, 44, 47, 48, 54, 56, 64-66  
 — — Life of, 64, 65  
 — — mutiny of his troops, 60, 61  
 — — seizure of a horse by, 44  
 Cromwell, Oliver, Self-denying Ordinance proposed by, 61  
 — — troop of 60 men, his, 19  
 — — vote of 1,000*l.* to, 61  
 — — son of Oliver, 27, 28  
 — Thomas, 77, 98, 99  
 Cumberland, Earl of, 209 *n.*  
 Cunningham, Sir James, 225  
 Currency crises, 236-238  
 — debasement of, 242, 243  
 Cutberga, nun of Barking, 175  
 Cutburga, joint foundress of *Wimborne* monastery, 180  
*Cuteclara St. Mary*, double monastery at, 195, 196  
 D'ACHERY, 161 *n.*  
 D'Ailly, Peter, 104, 108  
 Dale, Sir Thomas, 230  
 D'Allemand, Louis, 104 *n.*, 109  
 Dante, 106  
 Darcy, Lord, 76, 102  
 Dega Maccaryl (St. Dagaeus), 167  
 Derby (Derbie), Committee of, 67  
 — Lord, 131  
 Desborough (Disborrough, Disbrowe), John, 18, 19, 24, 27, 37 *n.*, 42, 43 *n.*, 67  
 Deusdedit, Archbishop of Canterbury, 178  
 Dicey, Mr., 104  
 Dictionary of National Biography, 26, 29, 30  
 Diemund, of Wessobrun, 187, 188  
 Digna, martyr, 195  
 Disraeli, Mr., 131, 134  
 Divine right, theory of, 110, 111  
 Dodsworth, Captain, 47  
 Donatus, founder of Besançon, 153  
 Double monasteries, early history of, 137-198  
 — — in Belgium, 156-159  
 — — — England, 150, 164, 168-183, 197  
 — — — Gaul, 150-164, 168  
 — — — Germany, 150, 183-188  
 — — — Ireland, 145, 160, 165-168  
 — — — Italy, 188-190  
 — — — Sardinia, 188

- Double monasteries in Spain, 155, 181,  
190-196  
— — origin of, 137-198  
— — spurious, 155, 163, 190  
— — monastery at Andelys, 154, 169  
— — — Arles, 141-145, 148, 153  
— — — Autun, 148  
— — — Avenay, 155  
— — — Bardney, 172  
— — — Barking, 174, 175  
— — — Benken, 183  
— — — Besançon, 153  
— — — Beverley, 173  
— — — Bierzo, 196  
— — — Bischofsheim, 185, 187  
— — — Bregentz, 183  
— — — Brescia, 189  
— — — Brie, 150, 151, 155, 169 *n.*  
— — — Caistor, 176  
— — — Carlisle, 176  
— — — Chamalieries, 162  
— — — Chasteaulieu, 158  
— — — Chelles, 154-156, 168, 169,  
174, 176, 177  
— — — Coldingham, 171, 172  
— — — Cordova, 194  
— — — Cuteclara St. Mary, 195, 196  
— — — Durin, 148  
— — — Ely, 172, 173, 176  
— — — Gloucester, 176  
— — — Hartlepool, 169, 170  
— — — Hasnon, 159  
— — — Heidenheim, 184  
— — — Hereteu (Hartlepool), 169  
— — — Herford, 187  
— — — Hohenburg, 183  
— — — Jouarre, 153, 154, 156, 160,  
162  
— — — Kildare, 150  
— — — Laons, 154, 155  
— — — Limours, 163  
— — — Lyminge, 177  
— — — Lyons, 162  
— — — Mauberge, 158, 159  
— — — Metz, 149  
— — — Milz, 187  
— — — Modetia, 189  
— — — Mons, 158  
— — — Montierender, 161
- Double monastery at Movvenheim,  
185  
— — — Nivelles, 154, 157, 158  
— — — Oña, 196  
— — — Oniensum, 196  
— — — Pavilly, 162  
— — — Pfalzel, 184  
— — — Pilemeller, 195  
— — — Poitiers, 145, 146, 148  
— — — Reate, 189  
— — — Remiremont, 152-154  
— — — Repton, 173, 174  
— — — Rheims, 155  
— — — Säckingen, 145, 146, 183  
— — — Sheppey, 173, 176, 177  
— — — Soissons, 154, 160, 161, 187  
— — — Strenshall, 176  
— — — Tabanos, 194  
— — — Troclare, 162  
— — — Troyes, 159  
— — — Tuffé, 160  
— — — Vienne, 159  
— — — Wessobrun, 187  
— — — Whitby, 169-173, 182, 197  
— — — definition of the, 137, 138  
— — — visitation of a, 162  
Dropmore Papers, 124  
Du Bellay, 81, 88  
Dubois, Abbé, missionary in India, 1,  
2, 6, 13, 14  
— — — on the political conditions of  
India, 3-10, 15  
Dun, Sir Daniel, 215  
Dunkirk, 211  
Du Plessis, 111, 114  
Durham, Miss F. Hermia, 199  
*Durin*, double monastery at, 148  
Dutch, 200, 202, 210, 217, 221-227  
245
- EADBURGA, abbess of Caistor, 176  
— (Bugga), abbess of Thanet, 178,  
179, 181  
Eanfrid, King, 171  
Eangyth, abbess, 179  
*Earconwald*, Bishop of East Saxons,  
founder of Chertsey and Barking,  
174

- East India Bill of Fox, 125, 126, 128  
 — — — Pitt, 132  
 — — Company, 205, 213, 221-227,  
 239, 243, 247  
 — — trade, 221-227  
 Eastern Association, 21, 25, 27, 30 *n.*,  
 33, 36, 40, 41, 46-48, 50, 53, 57,  
 60  
 Eastland Company, 204, 214, 219 *n.*,  
 220, 243  
 Easton (Euston) Neston, 85  
*Ebba*, abbess of *Coldingham*, daughter  
 of King *Ethelfrid*, 171, 172, 198  
*Ebroin*, mayor of the palace of *Neustria*,  
 founder of *Soissons*, 160  
*Eden*, 126  
*Edgehill*, battle of, 19, 20, 21 *n.*  
*Egbert*, Archbishop of *York*, 182  
*Egburga*, correspondence of, with *Boni-*  
*face*, 179, 180  
*Egfrith*, King, 171  
*Ehses*, Dr., 80 *n.*  
*Elfreda*, abbess of *Whitby*, 171, 184  
*Elfrida* (*Aelfthrytha*), abbess of *Rep-*  
*ton*, 174  
*Elizabeth*, foundress of *Tabanos*, 194,  
 195  
 — Queen, 199, 201, 202, 204, 208,  
 228  
 — — currency reform of, 240  
 — — trade policy of, 201, 202  
*Elnon*, Life of *Rictrude*, by a monk of,  
 156  
*Ely*, double monastery at, 172, 173,  
 176  
*Emhilda*, foundress of double monastery  
 at *Milz*, 187  
*Empson*, Mr. Thomas, 85  
*Enclosures*, Commission to inquire into  
 the extent of, 239  
*Eoliba*, disciple of *Lioba*, 187  
*Eormenbarga* (*Domneva*), foundress of  
 monastery at *Thanet*, 177  
*Epiphanius*, *Januarius'* lector, 189  
*Eraclianism*, 107  
*Erastus*, 107 *n.*  
*Ercombert*, King of *Kent*, 173  
*Ermenbarga*, wife of *Egfrid*, King of  
*Northumbria*, 176  
*Ermenhilda*, daughter of *Sexburga*,  
 abbess of *Sheppey* and *Ely*, 173  
*Essex*, clothworkers of, 214  
 — Earl of, 17, 19-22, 26, 27, 34, 36,  
 46, 58  
*Estival-en-Charnie*, monastery at, 148 *n.*  
*Ethelburga*, abbess of *Barking*, 174  
 — of *Kent*, wife of *Edwin*, King of  
*Northumbria*, 177  
*Etheldreda*, abbess of *Ely*, 172, 173,  
 180, 198  
*Etheldritha*, abbess, 178  
*Ethelhilda*, abbess of *Bardney*, 172  
*Ethelmund*, 156  
*Ethelred*, abbot of *Bardney*, 172 *n.*  
 — King of *Mercia*, 173, 176  
*Ethelwold*, 198  
*Eugendus*, 148  
*Eugenius*, 104 *n.*  
*Eulalia*, nun of *Barking*, 175  
*Eulogius*, 194-196  
*Eusebia*, abbess of *Hamay*, 157  
*Eustace*, abbot of *Luxeuil*, 151, 153,  
 154  
*Eustasius*, 151  
*Evanson*, William, 24, 63  
*Evantius*, monastery under, 162  
*Ewald*, 170  
*Exchanger*, Royal, proposed revival of  
 the office of, 240, 241, 243  
*Exeter*, 235  
 — Marquis of, 102  
*Eyres*, William, *n.* *Ayers*, 29
- FAIRFAX, Sir Thomas, 17 *n.*, 62, 63  
*Falier*, Ludovico, Venetian ambas-  
 sador, 81  
*Farfa*, monastery at, 189  
*Farmesoutier*, double monastery at *Brie*,  
 founded by *Burgundofara*, 151  
*Fausta*, second abbess of *St. Mary's* at  
*Autun*, 148  
*Fécamp*, nunnery at, 159, 160  
*Felicitas*, 141  
*Félire*, the, by *Oengus*, 167  
*Felix*, Life of *St. Guthlac* by, 174  
 — V., Pope, 105  
*Fens*, draining of the, 235

Ferrara, Duke of, 97  
 Fiennes, Nathaniel, his account of the battle of Edgehill, 19 *n.*  
 Figgis, J. Neville, M.A., 102  
 Filibert, abbot of Jumièges, 154  
 Finan, Aidan's successor at Lindisfarne, 171  
 Firth, C. H., 17  
 Fistoles, monastery at, 194  
 Fitzjames, Chief Justice of the King's Bench, 96  
 Fitzmaurice, Lord Edward, Life of Lord Shelburne, 126  
 Flanders, markets of, closed against English goods, 203, 205, 206, 208 — trade to, 210, 212  
 Flavia, mother of Donatus, 153  
 Fleetwood, Charles, 43 *n.*, 66  
 Florence of Worcester, 173, 176  
 Foilan, brother of St. Fursey, 158  
 Folcard, Life of St. John of Bevrley by, 173  
 Fontenelle, monastery at, 159  
 Fontevrault, order of, 197  
 Fortunatus, monk of Poitiers, 146, 147  
 Fothergill, Thomas, surgeon to Cromwell's regiment, 53  
 Fox, Charles, 118, 120, 122, 123, 125, 126, 131, 132  
 — Henry, 120  
 Foxe, Edward, 77  
 France, Bill for Liberty of Trade with, 205, 206  
 — Company of Merchants trading to, 207, 208, 214, 243  
 Francis I., King of France, 97, 101  
 Frane, George, 54, 55  
 Free quarter, 51  
 Freeman, Mr. E. A., 108  
 'Frequens,' decree of, 103  
 Frodobert, founder of St. Peter's monastery at Celle, 159  
 Frugellus, abbot of Cateclara St. Mary, 195  
 Fuggers, 239  
 Fulchard, abbot of Marchiennes, 157  
 Fulculf, monk, 148  
 Fulda, monastery at, 180, 186, 187

GAINSBOROUGH, papers relating to the siege and relief of, 68  
 — relief of, 47  
 — siege of, 26, 35  
 Gairdner, James, 75  
 Gallicanism, 108  
 Gammo, founder of *Limours*, 163  
 Gardiner, Stephen, 77, 79-82  
 Garichram, abbot of Remiremont, 153  
 Garraway, factor of Levant Company, 215 *n.*, 224  
 Gauthstruda, first abbess of Besançon, 153  
 Gawsell, Gregory, 25, 29 *n.*  
 Gell, Sir John, 69  
 George I., King, 119  
 — II., King, 119  
 — III., King, 117, 123, 124, 127, 128, 130  
 — — — his conception of monarchy, 118, 122  
 — — — — hostility to Fox's India Bill, 125, 126  
 — — — — influence on votes of Peers, 128  
 George, monk of St. Saba, 195  
 Germany, 219  
 — High, silver mines in, 238  
 — Upper, trade to, 208  
 Gerrard, Sir Gilbert, 20 *n.*  
 Gerson, John, 104, 108, 109, 111, 113, 114  
 Gertrude, foundress of monastery of Hamay, 157  
 Gething (Gethings), Cromwell's cornet, 26 *n.*  
 Gibitrude, abbess of St. Quentin's at Troyes, 159  
 Gibson, Matthew, 53  
 Gilbert, Sir Humphrey, 228  
 Giswald, abbot, 162  
 Gladman, Captain-Lieutenant, 26 *n.*  
 Gladstone, Mr., 122, 134  
 Gloucester, double monastery at, 176  
 Godivari river, 12  
 Goldsmith of Wilby, Mr., 44, 45  
 Goldsmiths' Company, 240, 241  
 Gondomar, Count of, 228  
 Gore, Ric., 217 *n.*

- Goscelin, 177  
 Grant Duff, Sir Mountstuart E., 1  
 Green, J. R., 100  
 Gregory Nyssen, 140, 141  
 — I., Pope, 'Dialogues' of, 188  
 — — — letters of, 189  
 — — — life of, by a Whitby monk, 171  
 — — — Thirty books of Morals by, 175  
 — VII., Pope, 108 *n.*  
 Grey, Lord, 129  
 — of Wark, Lord, 22, 23 *n.*, 24, 36 *n.*  
 Grove, Captain John, 30  
 Guiana, plantation of, 229  
 Guildford, Sir H., 101  
 Guy, John, 228  
  
 HABERILLA, abbess of Bregentz, 183  
 Hacker, Colonel Francis, 30  
 Hackness, monastery founded by St. Hilda at, 171  
 Haddan, 137, 146 *n.*, 166 *n.*  
 Hadrian, 189  
 Hadwald, monk of Whitby, 171  
 Hakluyt, 229  
 Hall, chronicles of, 97, 98  
 Hallam, 100  
 Hamay (Hamage), double monastery at, 157  
 Hamburg, 209, 219  
 Hammond, Captain, 37 *n.*  
 Hampden, John, 21, 23  
 Hanbury (in Staffordshire), monastery at, 173  
 Hanse towns, 203, 208, 209, 210  
 Harcourt, Robert, patent granted to, for plantation of Guiana, 228  
 — voyage of, to Guiana, 228  
 Harquebusiers, 38  
 Harrison, W., 215 *n.*  
 Hartington, Lord, 134  
 Hartlepool, double monastery at, 169, 170  
 Haslerig, 38 *n.*  
 Hasnon, double monastery at, 159  
 Hatfield Chase, draining of, 236  
 Hay, Mr., 121  
  
 Hefele, 164  
 Heidenheim, double monastery at, 184  
 Hein, founder of monastery at Hereten, 169  
 Henry VIII., 75, 83, 84, 89, 91, 92  
 — — his divorce from Katherine of Aragon, 78-82  
 — — — visit to Tittenhanger, 79, 82, 93  
 — — — — Waltham, 77, 78  
 Hereswitha, sister of St. Hilda, 154, 155, 168, 174, 178  
 Hereten (Hartlepool), St. Hilda abbess of, 169  
 Herford (Heriford), monastery at, 187  
 Hermenegildo, 196  
 Hildburga, nun of Barking, 175  
 Hildebrand, 107, 108 *n.*  
 Hildelitha, abbess of Barking, 174, 175, 176, 180  
 Hill, Frank H., 117  
 Hippo, nunnery founded by St. Augustine at, 141  
 Hobbes' 'Leviathan,' 107  
 Hoe (in Kent), monastery at, 176  
 Hohenburg (in Alsace), double monastery at, 183  
 Holland, 235  
 Holles, Sir John, 19  
 Honeywood, Sir Thomas, 22 *n.*  
 Horse-stealing, 43  
 Horsman (Horseman), Captain Robert, 30, 37 *n.*  
 Hort, Dr., 104 *n.*  
 Horton, Colonel, 33 *n.*  
 Hositia, abbess of St. Julien de Pedrenales, 190  
 Hubbard, Sir Miles, 69  
 'Humble Report,' the, 244  
 Huntington, Captain, 37 *n.*  
 Hutchinson, Mrs., 34, 35  
  
 IMPOSITIONS, 206, 246  
 Independents, 57  
 India, coalfields in, 13  
 — hoarding of wealth in, 14  
 — increase in population of, 10



- India, introduction of new industries  
     into, 13  
 — irrigation works in, 10, 12, 13  
 — missionaries in, 2, 3  
 — poor-law unnecessary in, 11  
 — position of the English in, 1-16  
 — poverty of, 5, 11  
 Ine, King of Wessex, 180  
 Infallibility, doctrine of, 112, 113  
 Innocent III., Pope, 106  
 Iona, missionaries from, 197  
 Ireton, Major Henry, 31, 34, 35, 61  
 — Thomas, 63  
 Irish saints, three orders of, 166  
 Ironsides, arms and equipment of, 37-40  
 — discipline of, 58-63  
 — medical organisation of, 53-57  
 — mounting of, 40-46  
 — nickname, 17  
 — not cuirassiers, 37, 37 *n.*  
 — nucleus of, 17, 18  
 — numerical strength of, 36  
 — pay of officers of, 52, 53  
 — — — troopers of, 50, 51  
 — raising of the, 17-73  
 — religious organisation of, 55-57  
 Isserninus, Bishop, 167 *n.*  
 Ita (Ida), wife of Pepin, first abbess of Nivelle, 157  
 Italus, prior of Laon, 154, 155
- JACATRA (Batavia), 227  
 Januarius, Bishop of Cagliari, 189  
 Jarrow, monastery at, 138 *n.*  
 Jask (in Persia), 223  
 Jenkins, Captain, 46 *n.*  
 Jennings, Mr. Thomas, 244 *n.*  
 Jeremy, founder of double monastery at Tabanos, 194, 195  
 John IV., Pope, 159  
 Jonas, 'Life of St. Columban' by, 151  
 — 'Lives of the Nuns of Brie' by, 151  
 Jonatus, abbot of Marchiennes, 156  
 Jones, Sir William, 3  
 Jouarre, double monastery at, 153, 154, 156, 160, 162  
 Jus pristinum, 110
- Justin II., Pope, 146  
 Justina, nun of Barking, 175  
 Justinian's Codex, 144  
 — Novellae, 144, 145
- KÆLACÆSTER (Calcaria), 169  
 Katherine of Arragon, 75, 78, 92, 93, 94, 101, 102  
 Keightlye, Captain, 19 *n.*  
 Kendrick (Keneidee), 244 *n.*  
 Keynton (Keinton), battle of, 19 *n.*  
 Kildare, double monastery at, 150  
 Kineburga, daughter of Kineburga, first abbess of Gloucester, 176  
 — — — Penda, 176  
 Kineburgae Castrum, monastery at Caistor, 176  
 Kineswitha, daughter of Penda, 176  
 King, Colonel, Governor of Lincoln, 56  
 — Lieutenant-General, 69  
 Kingston, Earl of, 68  
 Kistna river, 12  
 Knarborough, skirmish near, 28  
 Knox, 111, 114
- LAKE, Sir Thomas, 211, 215 *n.*  
 Lambe, Francis, 30 *n.*  
 Lanfred, 155  
 Langenstein, Henry of, 107, 108  
 Laon, double monastery at, 154, 155  
 Lassar, Irish virgin, 167, 168  
 Lawrence, Captain, 31, 37 *n.*, 53  
 Legatine court, 75, 76, 78  
 Leicestershire, depopulation reports for, 234  
 Le Mans, double monastery at *Tuffé*, in the diocese of, 160  
 Leodtrud, wife of Ebrouin, foundress of *Soissons*, 160  
 Lerida, council of, 190  
 Levellers, 29, 33  
 Liber Eliensis, 182  
 Lidania, mother of St. Kieran, 167  
 Lilburne, John, 56  
 Limours, double monastery at, 163  
 Lincolnshire added to the associated counties, 49

- Lioba, foundress of monastery of Bischofsheim, 185, 186  
 — Life of, by Rudolf, a monk of Fulda, 180, 181, 185-187  
 Lismore, Book of, 166 n.  
 Liubila, nun of Movvenheim, 185  
 Livesey, Sir Michael, 35  
 Locke, 114  
 Long, Colonel, defeat of, 61, 62  
 Lopa, abbess of Tuffé, 160  
 Lords, House of, 96, 128  
 Louis the Pious, King, 187  
 Low Countries, 208, 215, 218, 235  
 Lull, letters to, 181  
 Luxeuil, abbey of, 150-154, 160, 161  
 Lydcote, Captain Thomas, 39  
*Lyminge* (in Kent), double monastery at, 177  
*Lyons*, St. Peter's monastery at, 162
- MAASTRICHT, St. Amand of, 156, 157  
 Mabillon, 161 n.  
 Machiavelli, 112  
 Macrina, sister of St. Basil, 140  
 Mactefeld, abbess of Remiremont, 152  
 Maddison, Sir Richard, 243, 245 n.  
 Magnebert, Irish monk, 161  
 Magnum Monasterium, 167  
 Mago, disciple of Lioba, 187  
 'Maiden troop' of Norwich, 32  
 Mainz, St. Boniface of, 147  
 Major, John, 105, 109, 111  
 Maleverer, Col. James, 39  
 Malignants, disarming of, 42  
 — sequestration of property of, 42, 43  
 Malmesbury, William of, 172 n.  
 Malynes, 243, 245 n.  
 Manchester, Earl of, 17 n., 27, 35, 36 n., 39, 45-47, 50, 52, 55-58, 60, 68  
 Mandeville, Sir Henry, President of the Council, 243, 244, 245 n.  
 Marche, William, 67  
 Marchiennes, double monastery at, 157  
 Margery, Captain Ralph, 33, 34, 37 n., 44, 63  
 Mariana, 111  
 Markham, Lieutenant-Colonel, 69  
 Marmoutier, St. Martin's community at, 141  
 Marseilles, nunnery at, 142  
 Marsilio, 106  
 Marston Moor, 17 n., 28, 35, 37 n., 41  
 Marten, Harry, 29  
 Martin, abbot of monastery at Tabanos, 194, 195  
 — Sir Richard, Master of the Mint, 241  
*Mauberge*, double monastery of St. Waltrude at, 158, 159  
 Maurontus, abbot of Marchiennes, 157  
 Maurus, Rabanus, abbot of Fulda, 187  
 Mayor, Professor, 137  
 Medense (near Milan), nunnery at, 189  
 Melbourne Lord, 128, 129, 131  
 — —, his resignation, 129, 130, 132  
 Meldrum, Sir John, 35, 68-72  
 Mellitus, first Bishop of London, 174  
 Merchant Adventurers, Company of, 204, 205, 207-210, 214-221  
 — — new Company of, 215-220  
 Merchants of the Staple, 213  
 Merewald, son of Penda, 177  
 Metz, Bishop of, brother of Sigolena, 162  
 — double monastery at, 149  
 — St. Arnulf of, 153  
 Middle Ages, *la haute politique* of the, 107  
 Middlesex, Lord, 233  
 Middleton, Sir Thomas, 215  
 Migne, 161 n.  
 Milburga, abbess of Wenlock, 177  
 Mildgitha, nun of Eastry, 177  
 Mildred, abbess of *Thanet*, 177, 178, 182  
 — of Kent, 156  
*Mils* (Milize, in the diocese of Eichstadt), double monastery at, 187  
 Ministerial responsibility, 120, 121  
 Ministry, the Coalition, 122, 123, 130  
 — — fall of, 125, 126  
 — — Disraeli, in 1868, 131  
 — — Grenville-Grey, 127  
 — — Melbourne, 128-132  
 — — Rockingham, 123, 127

- Minster* (Thanet), double monastery at, 177, 178, 182  
 Misselden, 244, 245 *n.*  
*Modoetia* (*Monza*, near Milan), double monastery at, 189  
 Moedoc (St. Aidan), 167  
 Molucca (or Spice) Islands, 222, 247  
 — — — — hostilities between Dutch and English in, 225, 226  
 Monarchy, conception of the English, 118  
 Monasticism, Christian, 138, 139  
 — Eastern, 139-144, 197  
 — Irish, 149, 165, 172  
 — Roman, 172, 197  
 Monck, General, 33 *n.*  
 Mo-Nenui, school of, at the Magnum Monasterium, 167  
 Monopolies, 203-207, 246  
*Mons*, double monastery at, 158  
 Montalembert, 137  
 Monte Cassino, monastery of, 188-189  
 Montfort, Simon de, 106  
*Montierender* (Haute-Marne), double monastery at, 161  
 Montmorency, 81, 88  
 Moore, Major, 50 *n.*  
 More, Sir Thomas, 88, 90, 91, 92, 94, 101  
 — — — 'Utopia,' by, 91  
 Mornay, 111  
 Morrell, Walter, 219, 220  
 Mounting money, 18  
 Mountjoy, Lord, 101  
*Mouvenheim* (Mauheim in Bavaria), double monastery at, 185  
 Müller, Professor Max, 3  
 Mun, Thomas, 243, 244, 245 *n.*  
 Munro, Sir Thomas, Governor of Madras, 6  
 Muscovy Company, 205, 225  
 Myddelton, Sir Hugh, 246  
 New England, 229  
 Newfoundland, English settlement of, 228  
 Newman, William, 29 *n.*  
 New model, 17, 26-31, 33, 35, 37 *n.*, 39, 40, 62, 63, 66  
 — Monarchy, 101  
 — River, made by Sir Hugh Myddelton, 246  
 — World, discovery of, 200  
 Nice, second council of, 163, 164  
 Niem, Dietrich of, 108  
*Nivelle*, double monastery at, 154, 157, 158  
 Nono, monastery of St. Fructuosus at, 191  
 Norfolk, clothworkers of, 215  
 — Committee, 22, 39 *n.*, 48  
 — Duke of, 86, 87, 93, 99  
 Norris, Henry, Groom of the Stole, 83, 85, 89  
 North, Lord, 123, 131, 132  
 — Roger, patent to, 228  
 Northampton, Earl of, 214, 228  
 — headquarters of Essex's army, 19  
 Northamptonshire, depopulation reports for, 234  
 — riots in, 234  
 Northern Association, 33 *n.*  
 — Circars, Sir T. Munro's tour in the, 6, 8  
 Norwich, 32  
 — Sir John, 37 *n.*  
 Notes and Queries, 28  
 Nursling (near Southampton), monastery at, 179  
 Nyssen, Gregory, 140, 141  
 OCKHAM, 106  
 Oengus, author of the 'Félire,' 167  
*Oña* (in Burgos), double monastery of St. Salvador at, 196  
*Oñensum* (Navarre), double monastery at, 196  
 Orde, 126  
 Osburga, nun of Barking, 175  
 Osgyth (Sigegyth), nun of Barking, 175, 176

- Osred, son of Etheldrida, 180  
 Osric, King of Northumbria, 176  
 — under-King of the Hwicci, founder of monastery at Gloucester, 176  
 Osthrytha, wife of Ethelred, King of Mercia, 172 *n.*  
 Oswald, King of Northumbria, 171  
 Oswy, King of Northumbria, 171  
 Ozanam, 137
- PACKER, William, 29, 37 *n.*, 46, 57  
 Palgraves, Sir John, 69  
 Palladius, 141  
 Papacy, autocracy of, 105  
 — schism in, 104-107, 111  
 Parliament, 86, 87, 90, 108, 109, 117, 121-134, 207, 220, 230, 248  
 — corruption of, 119  
 — of 1784, 121-122  
 — ordinances of, for payment of arrears to troops, 49  
 — privileges of, 127-128  
 — the Convention, 113  
 — — Model, 106  
 Partenev, Ethelhilda, sister of the abbot of, 172  
 Pascasius Ratbertus, abbot of Corbey, treatise by, 161  
 Paternus, reform of, 196  
 Patrick, Bishop, 167  
 Patterson, Captain Robert, 30  
 — — William, 30 *n.*  
*Pavilly* (Seine-Inferieure), double monastery at, 162  
 Pechell, Captain Richard, 33 *n.*  
 Peel, Sir Robert, 122, 129-131, 135  
 — — — his recall in 1834, 128  
 — — — reasons of his resignation, 132-136  
 — — — refused to join Coalition Ministry, 129-131  
 — — — theory of the English constitution, 134-135  
 Pegu, trade with, 222  
 Pelham, Henry, 119  
 Pellermonier, nunnery of, 161  
 Penda, King of Mercia, 176  
 Penjdeh incident, the, 7
- 'Perfect Diurnal,' 61  
 Persia, trade with, 223, 225 *n.*  
 Peter, brother of St. Basil, 140  
 — priest, martyr, 196  
 Petronia, 162  
*Pfalsel* (near Treves), double monastery at, 184  
 Pickering, William, 29 *n.*  
*Pilemellar* (Pennamelaria), double monastery at, 195  
 Pilgrim Fathers, 229  
 Pisa, council of, 107, 114  
 Pistols, price of, 39  
 Pitchford, John, 33  
 Pitt, William, 122, 124, 127  
 — appointed Chancellor of the Exchequer and First Lord of the Treasury, 126  
 — compared with Peel, 130, 131, 135  
 — his East India Bill, 132  
 — — theory of the constitution, 132-134  
 — recalled by George III. in 1783, 125, 128  
 Plenitudo potestas, 103, 104  
 Poe, Anthony, 36 *n.*  
 — Major William, 35 *n.*, 36 *n.*  
*Poitiers*, double monastery at, 145, 146, 148, 149 *n.*  
 Poland, wars in, 225  
 Pole, Cardinal, 94  
 — the 'Apologia' of Cardinal, 77  
 — Ursula, 93  
 Pompeia, a nun, 189  
 Pope, position of, in the Church, 103, 109, 110  
 — power of, 109, 112, 114  
 Popham, Sir John, Lord Chief Justice, 206, 228, 229, 236  
 Porter, Captain Samuel, 30, 31  
 Portland, Duke of, 123  
 Portugal, Bill for Liberty of Trade with, 205, 206  
 Portuguese in East Indies, 221-225  
 Praejectus, Bishop of Clermont, founder of *Chamalieries*, 162  
 Precious metals, supply of, 201, 237  
 Privy Council, 211-216, 231, 234, 243

Privy Council, committee of, to inquire into causes of decay of trade, 219, 220

Prou, M. Maurice, 137

Pye, Sir Robert, 63

RALEIGH, Sir Walter, 228

Randuf, Andreas of, 108

Ratbertus, Pascasius, abbot of Corbey, 161

*Reate*, double monastery at, 189

Rebais, monastery at, 154

Reform Bill, 128

Reformation, 200

'Regula Cujusdam,' 155

*Remiremont*, double monastery at, 152-154

*Repton* (Hrypapun), double monastery at, 173, 174

Reuil, monastery at, 154

Revenue of the Crown, insufficiency of, 201, 202

Revolution of 1688, 117

Reynolds, William, 53, 54

*Rheims*, double monastery at, 155

Rich, Lieutenant-Colonel Nathaniel, 27, 57, 63

Rictrude, abbess of Marchiennes, 156, 157

Roberts, Mr., Secretary of the Treasury, 119, 120

Rochester, Lord, 214

Rockingham, Lord, 118

Rocula, abbess of St. Quentin's at Troyes, 159

Roe, Sir Thos., 222-224, 232

Rolfe, Edmund, 31

'Rolliad,' 125, 126

Roman Catholics, disabilities of, 127

Romanus, founder of Beaume les Dames, 144 *n.*

Romarc, founder of Remiremont, 152, 153

Roper, 91, 92

Rosebery, Lord, 136

Rous, Sir John, 132

Rousseau, 113

Rovere, Julianio della, 105

Rowe, Sir William, 22 *n.*

Rudolf, monk of Fulda, 'Life of Lioba' by, 180, 181, 187

Rufinus, 'Ecclesiastical History' by, 175

Rupert, Prince, 17

Russell, Lieutenant, 30 *n.*

— Sir John, 95

Russia, Emperor of, asks for loan of 100,000 marks, 225

Rutlandshire Committee, 30

Rye, Mr. Walter, 65

SABBERTON, Joseph, 32

*Säckingen*, double monastery at, 145, 146, 183

— Walter, monk of, 183

Saigir, monastery of, 167

St. Adolphus, martyr, 195

St. Aidan, 167, 169, 170

St. Aldegonde, foundress of double monastery of Chasteauliens at Mons, 158

St. Aldhelm, 175, 176, 178

St. Amand of Maastricht, 156, 157

St. Annemond (Dalfinus), Bishop of Lyons, 162

St. Anthony, rule of, 159

St. Arnulph of Metz, 149, 153

St. Augustine, 108, 141

St. Aurea, martyr, 195

St. Basil, 140

— — rule of, 140, 141, 163

St. Benedict, 162, 187, 188, 198

— — rule of, 151, 153, 159, 160, 162, 172, 175

— — tower of, 161

St. Bertoara, 151 *n.*

St. Boniface, 147, 176, 179, 181, 184, 186, 198

St. Botulf, 176

St. Brigid, Life of, by Cogitosus, 165-166

— — system of discipline of, 166

St. Caesarius of Arles, 141-144, 197

— — — Life of, 143

— — — rule of, 142-143, 147, 148, 153, 162

— — — will of, 143

- St. Cassian, 142, 197  
 St. Clare, house of, at Vienne, 159  
 St. Columba, house of, at Vienne, 159  
 St. Columban, 148, 149, 150, 155  
 — — poem by, 150  
 — — rule of, 151, 153, 155, 162, 189, 197  
 St. Cross, nunnery dedicated to, 146, 148  
 St. Cuthbert, 171, 172, 176  
 St. Dado (Ouen), joint founder of monastery at Jouarre, 154, 160  
 St. Dagaeus (Dega Maccaryl), 167  
 St. Dutrial, Bishop of Bourges, 151 *n.*, 152 *n.*  
 St. Earcongota, 151  
 St. Ebba, abbess of Coldingham, 171, 172, 198  
 St. Erentrude, foundress of nunnery at Nurnberg, 183 *n.*  
 S. Fandila, a monk of Tabanos, 195  
 St. Fara (Burgundofara), 150, 151  
 St. Finian of Clonard, 168  
 St. Flora, 196  
 St. Fridolin, 145, 146 *n.*  
 — — Life of, by Walter, a monk of Säckingen, 183  
 S. Fructuosus, second rule of, 191-194  
 St. Fursey, 158  
 St. Gall, 183  
 St. Germain's monastery at Paris, 163  
 St. Gertrude, 157-158  
 St. Glodesinda, 149  
 St. Guthlac, Life of, by Felix, 174  
 St. Hilaire, Barthélemy, 2  
 St. Hilary, 146 *n.*  
 St. Hilda, 168-171, 197  
 St. Isidore, monastery at Leon, dedicated to, 196  
 St. Ita, Life of, 167  
 St. John, churches dedicated to, 149, 172, 173  
 — — Lord, 27, 49  
 — — martyr, 195  
 — — monastery at Arles to, 142-143  
 — — of Beverley, foundation of, 173  
 St. Joussan's monastery, 153  
 St. Julia, double monastery at Brescia dedicated to, 189  
 S. Julian de Pedrenales, nunnery of, 190  
 St. Julien les Auxerre, double monastery at, 155  
 St. Kieran of Clonmacnoise, 167, 168  
 St. Leodegar (Léger), 160, 161  
 St. Marcellus, house of, at Vienne, 159  
 S. *Maria de Obona* (in Austria), double monastery at, 196  
 — — — *la Salceda*, double monastery of, 196  
 S. Marta, church dedicated to, 196  
 St. Martin, abbot of Marmoutier, 141  
 — — of Vertou, founder of *Durin*, 148-149  
 — — monastery dedicated to, at Autun, 148  
 — — oratory dedicated to, 173  
 — — and All Saints, church to, 162  
 St. Mary, houses and churches dedicated to, 143, 144, 149, 152, 154, 157, 158  
 — — martyr, 196  
 St. *Michael's*, double monastery in Vecela, dedicated to, 196  
 St. Mochuda, 167  
 St. Modwenna, 176  
 St. Ottilia, 183  
 St. Ouen (Dado), 160  
 St. Pachomius, 139, 140  
 — — rule of, 139, 159  
 S. *Palago de Oviedo*, double monastery of, 196  
 St. Paul, churches dedicated to, 158, 159, 164  
 St. Peter, churches dedicated to, 149, 152, 153, 154, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 188, 196  
 — — and St. Paul, churches dedicated to, 161, 172, 178, 184  
 St. Pomposa, 195  
 St. Pusinna, 187 *n.*  
 St. Quentin's nunnery at Troyes, 159  
 St. Rhadegund, 145-148  
 — — foundation of, at Poitiers, 137  
 St. Rupert, Bishop of Salzburg, 183 *n.*

- St. Saba (near Jerusalem), monastery at, 194
- St. Sabigotho, wife of Aurelius, 195
- S. Salvador de Berguño*, double monastery at, 196
- — — *Superado*, double monastery of, 194
- St. Scholastica, sister of St. Benedict, 162, 188
- St. Sigolena, abbess of Troclare, 162
- S. Sophia, monastery to, 190 *n.*
- St. Stephen, monastery dedicated to, 149 *n.*
- St. Sulpice, 152 *n.*
- St. Thomas, 113
- St. Ultan, brother of St. Fursey, 158, 167
- — — — — Life of, 166 *n.*
- St. Vincent's monastery at Paris, 163
- St. Waltrude, foundress of double monastery at Maubeuge, 158-159
- St. Wandregisl (Vandrilie), 160
- St. Waning (Vaneng), 159-160
- Salaberga of Laon, 154
- — — Life of, 154, 155
- — — miracle performed by, 155
- Salisbury, Robert Cecil, Earl of, 206, 222
- Marquis of, 134, 136
- Salus populi, 109
- Sanders, 78-80
- Sandys, Lord, 102
- Miles, 67
- Say, Lord, 19 *n.*
- Scarcity of money, 235
- Scholastica, nun of Barking, 175
- Scornesheim (Schornersheim), 186
- Scots' mission, monasteries of, 172
- Scottish East India Company, patent for, 224, 225
- Sedgwick, William, 56
- Segnith, Irish nun, 167
- Selby, Lieutenant Thomas, 66
- Self-Denying Ordinance, 61, 62
- Selwyn, George, 123
- Sempringham, order of, 197
- Sequestration ordinances, 42
- Seville, council of, 190
- Sexburga*, foundress of Sheppey, abbess of Ely, sister of Etheldreda, 173, 177, 182
- Shelburne, Lord, 121, 126, 132
- Sheppey*, double monastery at, 173, 176, 177
- Shrewsbury, Earl of, 101
- Siam, trade with, 223
- Sidney, Algernon, 109, 114
- Sigisbald, Bishop, 162
- Sigrada, wife of St. Leodegar, 161
- Sigronus, 162
- Sindard, monk of Fontonelle, 160 *n.*
- Skanhoe, monastery at, 176
- Soetbeer, 237
- Soissons*, double monastery at, 154, 160, 161, 187
- Somer, Sir Stephen, 215
- Somers' Islands, 230, 231
- — Company, 230-233
- Southampton, 235
- Earl of, 229
- Sovereignty, theory of, 106, 108, 111, 113
- Spain, 223, 238, 245
- Bill for liberty of trade to, 205, 206
- Company of Merchants trading to, 206, 214, 243
- markets of, closed against English goods, 202, 203, 218
- Spanish colonies, 228, 230, 231
- 'Special Passages,' 58
- Spencer, Lord, 128, 130
- Squire, Captain H., 64
- Papers, 28, 63-66
- Sam., auditor, 65
- William, 65
- Stade, city of, 209, 210, 215
- Stafford, Henry, Duke of Buckingham, 93 *n.*
- Stamp Act Repeal Bill, 127
- Stane, Richard, Treasurer for the Isle of Ely, 66, 67
- Stanhope, Lord, 120, 126
- Stanley, Lord, 129
- Stapleton, Sir Philip, 19
- Star Chamber, Dutch merchants before the, 242

State, theory of origin of, 110, 111  
 Stormont, Lord, 123  
 Strabo, Walafrid, 178  
 Strangers' employments, statute of, 243, 244  
*Strenshall* (in Staffordshire), double monastery at, 176  
 Suarez, 111  
 Suffolk, clothworkers of, 214  
   — Committee, 33, 34, 48  
   — Duke of, 75, 83, 84, 87  
   — Earl of, 217 *n.*  
 Surat, factory established at, 222, 226  
 Sutherland, Duke of, 7  
 Sutton, founder of Charter House School, 246  
 Swallow, Captain, 31, 32 *n.*, 37 *n.*, 46, 50 *n.*  
 Syagrius, Bishop, 148  
 Symonds' diary, 40 *n.*  
 Synod of Bishops Patrick, Auxilius, and Isserninus, 167 *n.*

*Tabanos* (near Cordova), double monastery at, 194  
 Tanfield, Sir Lawrence, 215  
 Tangye's Life of O. Cromwell, 64-66  
 Taylor, Sir Herbert, 128  
 Tecla, disciple of Lioba, 187  
   — nun of Barking, 175  
 Temple, Lord, 122, 123, 125, 126, 128  
 Tetta, abbess of Herford, 187  
   — — — Remiremont, 153  
   — — — Wimborne, 180, 181, 186  
 Teutlehilda, abbess of Andelys, 156  
*Thanet* (or *Minster*), double monastery at, 177, 178, 182  
 Theodebert, 149  
 Theodechild, abbess of Jouarre, 154  
 Theodolina, foundress of church in Modocia (Monza), 189  
 Theodore, Archbishop, 171, 174, 178  
   — — Penitential of, 177  
 Theodoric IV., King of Neustria, Burgundy, and Austrasia, 149, 156  
 Thompson, Mr., American missionary, author of 'The Land and the Book,' 3  
 Thornhaugh, Sir Francis, 34, 35

ThurLOW, 124, 125, 127, 129, 135  
 Tibba, nun of Caistor, 176  
 Tittenhanger, Henry's visit to, 79, 82, 93  
 Tobacco trade, 230-233  
 Tonsure worn by nuns of Nivelles, 158  
 Torquemada, 104 *n.*  
 Tortbert, an English priest, 186  
 Townshend, Lord, 122  
 Trade, condition of, at accession of James I., 202-203  
   — policy of Elizabeth, 201  
   — — — James, 199-200  
 'Trades Increase,' 222  
 Trevelyan, Sir George, 117-118  
 Trickingham (Trentham in Staffordshire), monastery at, 173  
 Trinity House, Fellowship of, 209  
 Trionfo, Augustin del, 104 *n.*  
*Troclare* (Tarn), double monastery at, 162  
*Treyes*, double monastery at, 159  
 Trumbull, English resident in Flanders, 210-211  
 Trumwine, Bishop of Whithorne, 171  
 'Truth brought to Light by Time,' 214  
*Tuffe*, double monastery at, 160  
 Twisleton, Colonel, 30

ULTRAMONTANE party, 113  
 Union with Scotland, 207  
 United States, 104, 122  
   — — House of Representatives in, 121  
   — — powers of President of, 120  
 Universities, opinions of, on the divorce, 78

VALERIUS, 194  
 Varin, M., 137, 145, 146 *n.*, 166, 167 *n.*, 168  
 Vermuyden, Colonel, 63  
   — Cornelius, 236  
 Vernon, Captain, 20  
 Vienne, house of St. Clare at, 159  
   — — — St. Columba at, 159  
   — — — St. Marcellus at, 159



- Virgin Mary, houses and churches dedicated to, 143, 146, 148, 160, 161, 162, 164, 178, 184, 188  
 Virginia Company, 229-233  
   — settlement of, 228-233  
 Vizianagram, Maharajah of, 7  
 Votes, purchase of, 120  
 Vox populi, 111
- WALA, joint founder of monastery at Herford, 187  
 Walabonsus, deacon, brother of St. Mary, martyr, 196  
 Walbert, abbot of Luxeuil, 154  
 Waldebert, abbot of Luxeuil, 151  
 Waldinus, abbot of St. Peter's at Celle, 159  
 Waldrada, nun of Metz, 149  
 Waller, Sir William, 46, 58-61  
 Wallis, Peter, corporal of Cromwell's troop, 26 *n.*  
 Walpole, Sir Robert, 119, 132  
 Walpurga, abbess of Heidenheim, 184, 185  
 Waltilda, abbess of Pellermon tier, 161  
 Walton, Colonel Valentine, Governor of Lynn, 29, 39 *n.*  
   — Valentine, son of Cromwell's sister Margaret, 29, 50 *n.*  
 Warner, 57  
 Warwickshire, depopulation reports for, 234  
 Waterhouse, Cornet Joseph, 18, 26  
 Watkinson, Thomas, 33  
 Wearmouth, monastery at, 138 *n.*  
 Wedon (in Northamptonshire), monastery at, 173  
 Weedon, Clifford, 54  
 Wellington, Duke of, 129, 130  
 Wells, Dr., 56 *n.*  
 Wenlock, double monastery at, 177  
   — vision of monk of, 179  
 Werburga, abbess of Sheppey and Ely, 173  
 Wessobrunn (in the diocese of Augsburg), double monastery at, 187
- West, Captain Nicholas, 67  
 Whalley, Colonel Edward, 26-27, 31-32, 37 *n.*, 43, 44 *n.*, 59, 63  
 Whig, 103, 118, 127  
   — aristocracy, 117  
 Whiggism, 107  
 Whigs, 105, 111  
   — Rockingham, 118, 121, 132  
   — theory of, 128, 129  
 Whitby, double monastery at, 169-173  
   — literary activity at, 171  
   — royal retinues housed at, 182  
   — rule of life at, 170, 172 *n.*  
   — synod of, 171, 197  
 Whitelocke, 24  
 Wihtrud, King of Kent, grant to churches and monasteries of Kent by, 178  
 Wilberforce, 124, 125  
 Wilcona, abbess of Chelles, 177  
 Wild, Captain, 39 *n.*  
 Wildman's plot, 29 *n.*  
 Wilfrid, Bishop, 171, 172, 198  
 William III., King, 118  
   — IV., King, 128, 129  
 Willibald, Bishop, of Eichstadt, 184  
 Willoughby (Willowby) of Parham, Lord, 69, 72  
 Wilnotha, abbess, 178  
 Wilsinda, a Saxon nun, 151  
 Wiltshire, Earl of, 93  
 Wimborne, double monastery at, 180-181, 184, 185, 198  
 Wineby, fight at, 45  
 Windsor Park, draining of, 236  
 Winfrid (St. Boniface), 180  
 Wodoalus, Irish monk, 161  
 Wolsey, Cardinal, 75-102  
   — Bill of Attainder against, 96  
   — confesses liability to præmunire, 96, 98  
   — death of, 100  
   — fall of, 88-102  
   — impeachment of, 98-101  
   — injustice of proceedings against, 101  
   — surrenders Great Seal, 87-88  
   — his property to Henry, 98  
 Wood, Mr., 'ye Goldsmith,' 244 *n.*

Worcester, battle of, 28

— Florence of, 173, 176

Wulfhere, King of Mercia, 173,  
176

Wulfrude, niece of St. Gertrude, abbess  
of Nivelles, 158

Wunnibald, founder of double monas-  
tery at Heidenheim, 184, 185

YARMOUTH, 207 *n.*

Yepes, A. de, 196

Yolfrid, monk of Beverley, 173

ZABARELLA, 107, 108, 114

Zacharias, Pope, 163

Zemindars, 7

